

## Geography

### Key Questions

1. What are the names of the 4 countries of the UK and their capital cities?
2. What are human features?
3. What are physical features?
4. What are some characteristics of England?
5. What are some characteristics of Wales?
6. What are some characteristics of Scotland?
7. What are some characteristics of Northern Ireland?

### Key Vocabulary

**Countries of the United Kingdom:** England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

**Capital cities of the United Kingdom:** London, Edinburgh, Cardiff and Belfast.

**Seas etc:** English Channel, North Sea, Irish Sea, Atlantic Ocean.

**Physical features:** Things like the seas, mountains and rivers are natural. They would be here even if there were no people around.

**Human features:** Things like houses, roads and bridges. They have been built by people.

**Capital city:** This is where the countries government building is and where the government leaders (the people who run the country) work.

**Characteristic:** A feature that makes a place special or different from another place.

**Sea:** A body of salt water not as large as an ocean and often nearly surrounded by land.

## Map of the UK



## History

### Key Questions

1. What changes have happened to you since you were born?
2. What events have happened in England/the world since you were born?
3. How were birthdays celebrated in the past and how is this different to how you celebrate your birthday?
4. How are the toys you play with different to those your parents and grandparents played with?

### Key Vocabulary

**Source:** something that provides information about the historical topic you are studying.

**Chronological order:** putting things in the order that they happened or were made.

**Present:** To describe things and people that exist now, rather than those that existed in the past or those that may exist in the future.

**Past:** The time before the present, and the things that have happened.

**Memory:** something remembered from the past.

**Within Living Memory:** Looking at the way in which life has changed over time for themselves, their parents, their grandparents and their great grandparents.

**Birthday:** A celebration of the day you were born.

## Science

### Key Questions

1. What are the five senses?
2. Which part of the body do you smell with?
3. Which part of the body do you taste with?
4. Which part of the body do you touch things with?
5. Which part of the body so you see with?
6. Which part of the body do you hear with?

### Key Vocabulary

body - The main part of a person.

skeleton - All the bones inside our body make up our skeleton. Our skeleton supports our body and helps us to move.

senses - Our senses help us to learn about our surroundings.

skin - Your skin gives you the sense of touch. You can tell if something is warm, cold, smooth or rough without even looking at it!

eyes - Your eyes let you see all the things around you. They help us to see by letting light messages get to our brain.

ears - Your ears let you listen to all the things around you. Your brain can tell what different sounds are.

nose - You smell using your nose. Your nose can tell if things smell nice or not nice.

tongue - a fleshy part of the mouth used for talking, swallowing and tasting. Your sense of taste comes from your tongue. You can tell if something tastes bitter or sweet. You might have some tastes you like and some you don't.

