***Design and Technology in EYFS***

The aim of this document is to help subject leaders to understand how the skills taught across EYFS feed into national curriculum subjects. This document shows the statements from the 2020 Development Matters which are prerequisite skills for DT within the national curriculum. The table below outlines the most relevant statements taken from the Development Matters age ranges for Three and Four-Year-Olds (Nursery) and Reception to match the programme of study for DT.

The most relevant statements for DT are taken from the following areas of learning:

* Physical Development
* Expressive Arts and Design

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Design and Technology | | |
| Three and Four-Year-Olds | Personal, Social and Emotional Development | * Select and use activities and resources, with help when needed. This helps them to achieve a goal they have chosen or one which is suggested to them. |
| Physical Development | * Use large-muscle movements to wave flags and streamers,   paint and make marks.   * Choose the right resources to carry out their own plan. * Use one-handed tools and equipment, for example, making snips in paper with scissors. |
| Understanding the World | * Explore how things work. |
| Expressive Arts and Design | * Make imaginative and complex ‘small worlds’ with blocks and construction kits, such as a city with different buildings and a park. * Explore different materials freely, in order to develop their ideas about how to use them and what to make. * Develop their own ideas and then decide which materials to use to express them. * Create closed shapes with continuous lines, and begin to use these shapes to represent objects. |
| Reception | Physical Development | * Progress towards a more fluent style of moving, with   developing control and grace.   * Develop their small motor skills so that they can use a range of   tools competently, safely and confidently.   * Use their core muscle strength to achieve a good posture   when sitting at a table or sitting on the floor. |
| Expressive Arts and Design | * Explore, use and refine a variety of artistic effects to express   their ideas and feelings.   * Return to and build on their previous learning, refining ideas   and developing their ability to represent them.   * Create collaboratively, sharing ideas, resources and skills. |

At the end of our EYFS curriculum, children are assessed against the Early Learning Goals from the statutory framework.

For Design and Technology these ELGs apply:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ELG | Physical Development | Fine  Motor Skills | * Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paintbrushes and cutlery. |
| Expressive Arts and Design | Creating  with Materials | * Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function. * Share their creations, explaining the process they have used. |